

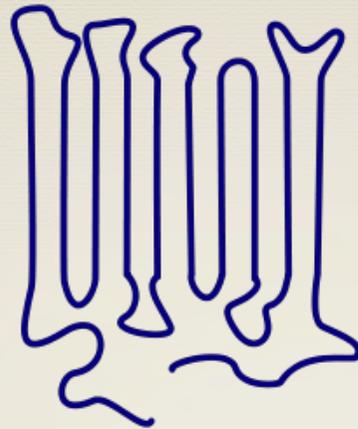
トポロジカル分子添加が 高分子の結晶化に与える効果

滋賀県立大学 竹下宏樹、土田紗栄、徳満勝久
新成化学 丸山季浩

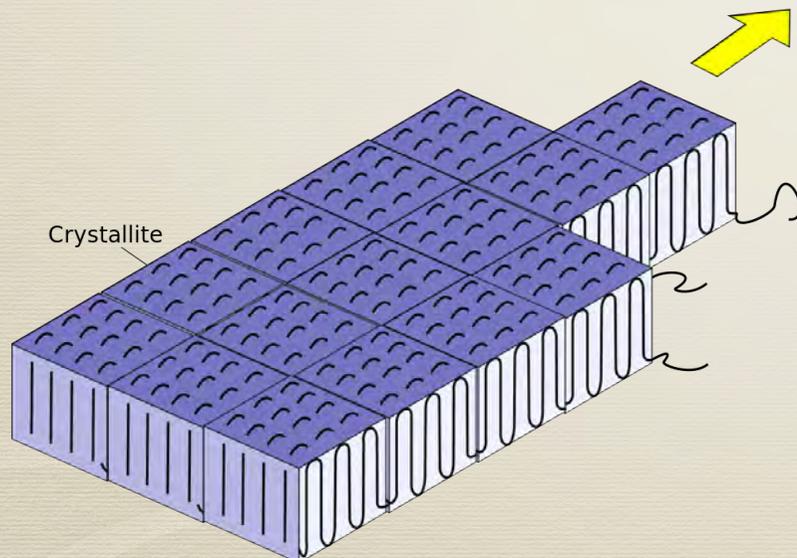
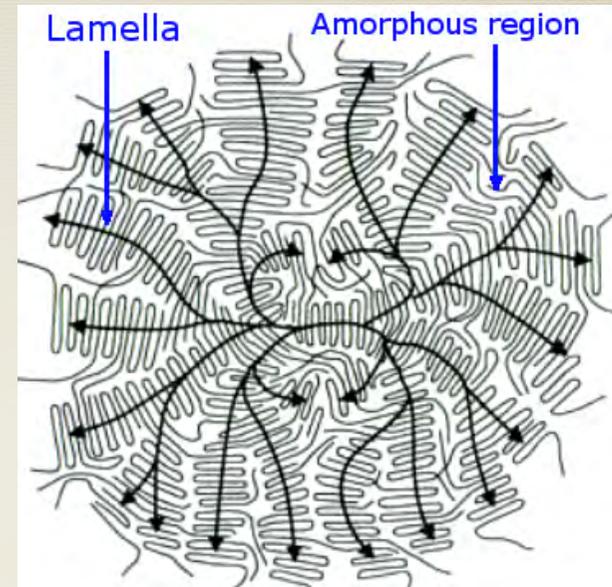
高分子の結晶化



Amorphous



Semicrystalline



結晶化速度（球晶成長速度）

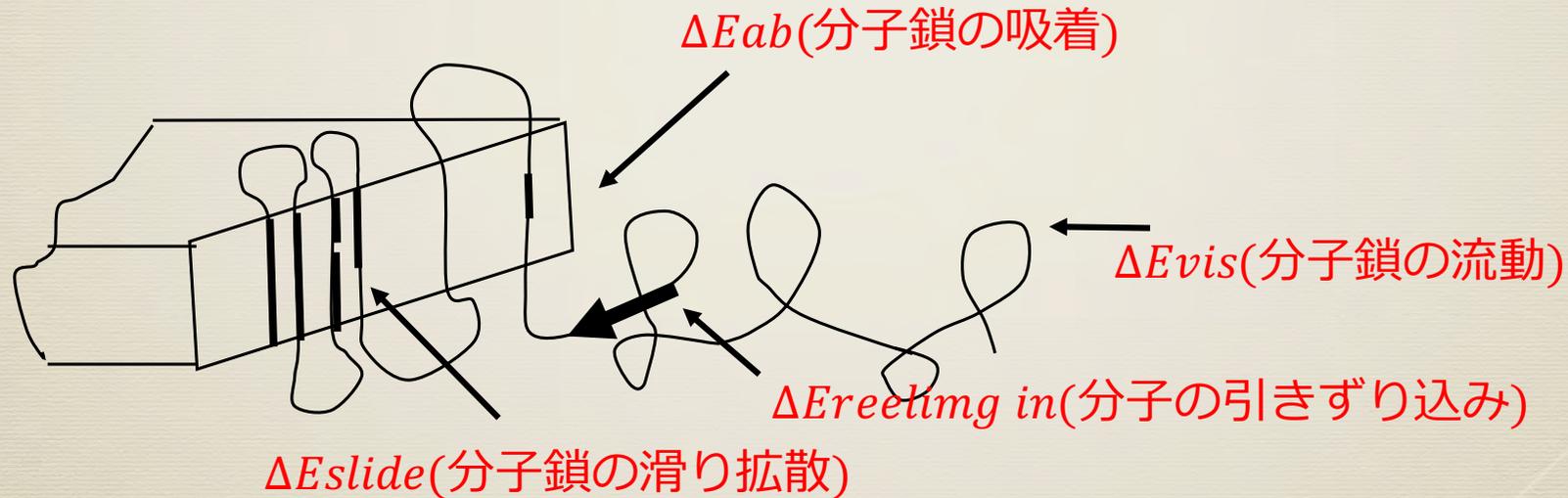
$$G = G_0 \exp \left(\frac{-\Delta E_2}{RT} - \frac{k_2 T_m^0}{RT \Delta T} \right)$$

高分子の結晶化

高分子鎖・・・分子鎖軸方向に一次元のブラウン運動に基づく
自己拡散運動(レプテーション)により絡み合い状態から脱出が可能

分子鎖の移動

分子鎖全体の並進運動
分子鎖方向へ連続して移動する自己拡散運動
分子鎖の滑り拡散運動



$$G = G_0 \exp \left(\frac{-\Delta E_2}{RT} - \frac{k_2 T_m^0}{RT \Delta T} \right)$$

様々なかたちの高分子

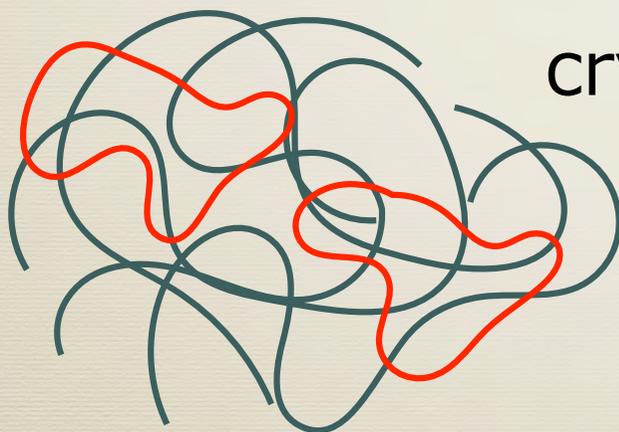
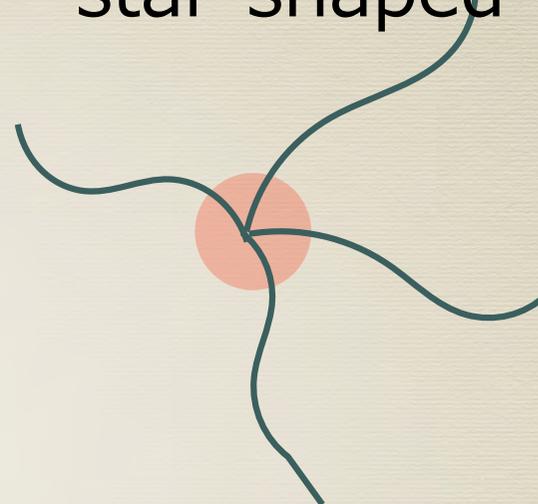
linear



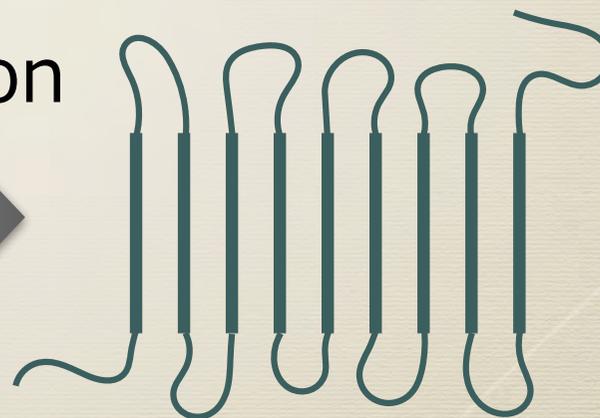
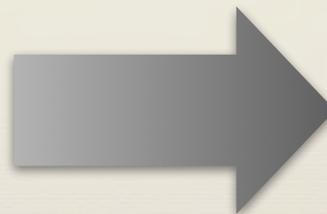
ring-shaped



star-shaped



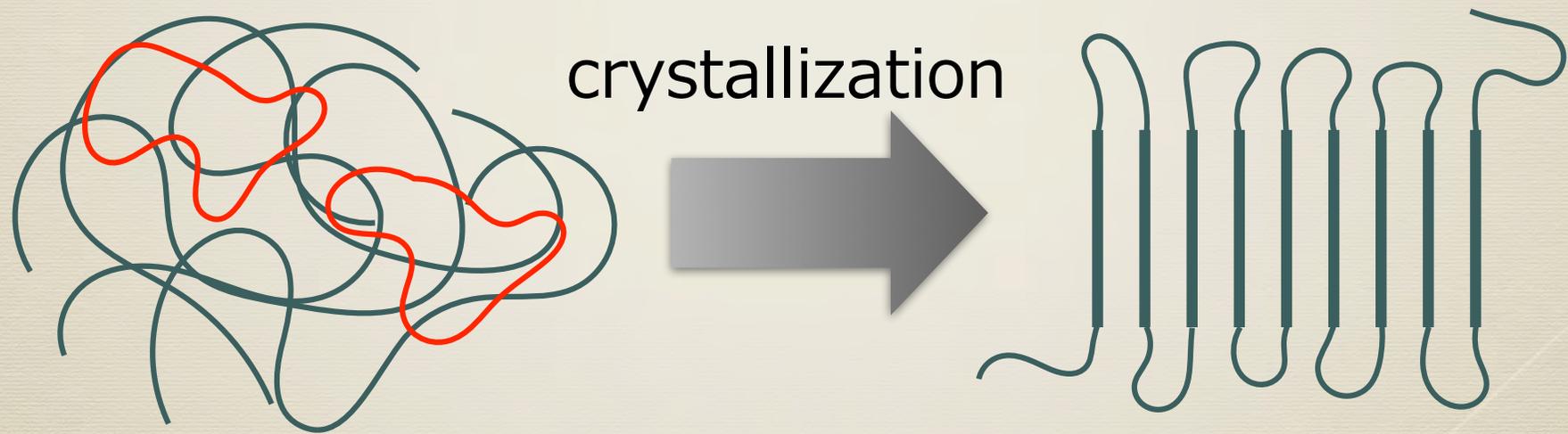
crystallization



$$G = G_0 \exp \left(\frac{-\Delta E_2}{RT} - \frac{k_2 T_m^0}{RT \Delta T} \right)$$

目的

線状高分子の結晶化挙動におけるトポロジカル分子添加の効果、添加するトポロジカル分子の構造および分子量に着目して検討。

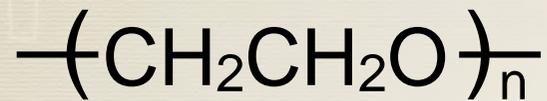


$$G = G_0 \exp \left(\frac{-\Delta E_2}{RT} - \frac{k_2 T_m^0}{RT \Delta T} \right)$$

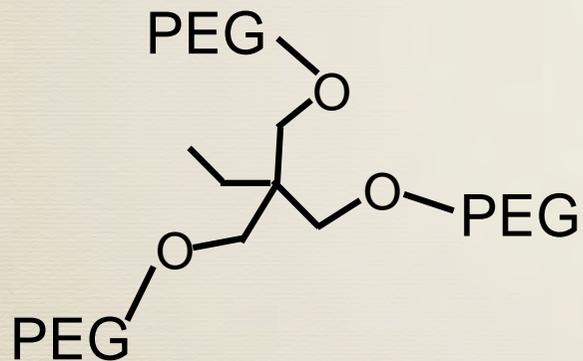
試料

Poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG)

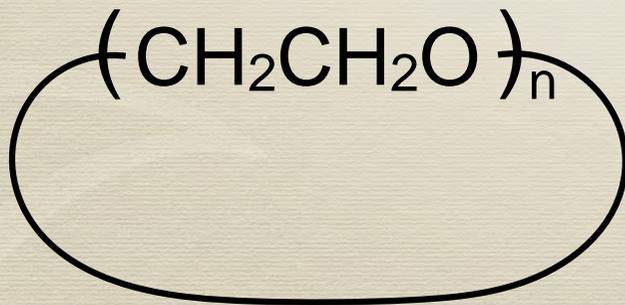
Linear PEG



Star-shaped PEG



Ring-shaped PEG



	Mn	Mw/Mn
L-PEG9800	9800	1.05
L-PEG2000	2000	-
S-PEG12000	12000	1.05
R-PEG4000	4000	1.00
R-PEG2000	2000	1.00
R-PEG1400	1400	1.00
R-PEG260	260	1.00

実験

L-PEG9800 / X-PEGXXX
+
クロロホルム



5 wt%

真空乾燥@40 °C

ブレンドサンプル名

R-PEG2000(5)

R-PEG1400(5)

S-PEG12000(10)

示差走査熱量測定 (DSC)

結晶化温度

島津製作所 DSC-60A

広角X線回折 (WAXD)

結晶構造

リガク RINT2500

偏光顕微鏡観察 (POM)

球晶成長速度

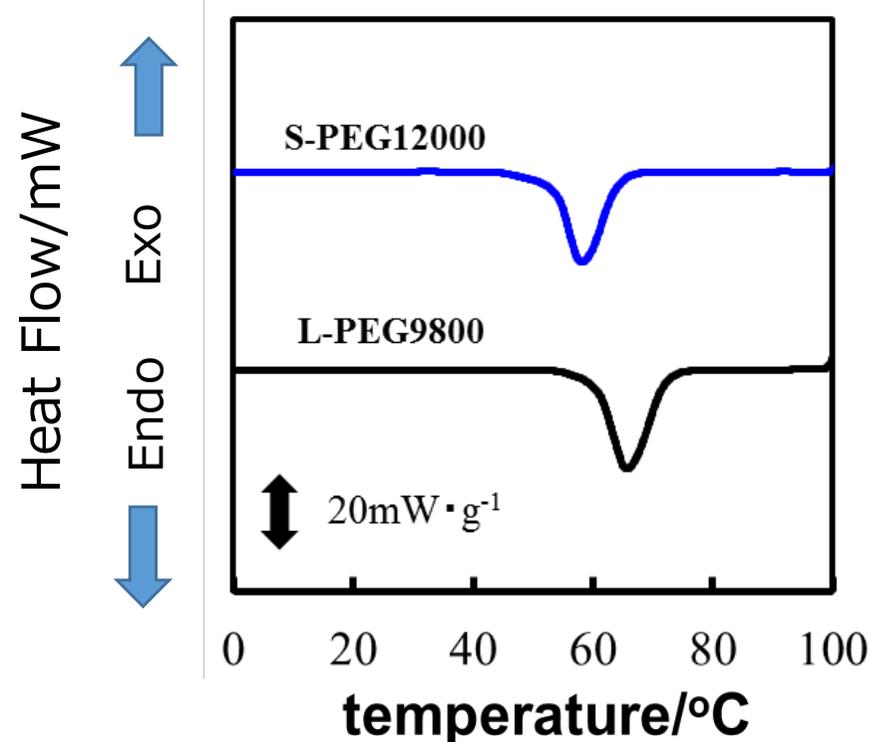
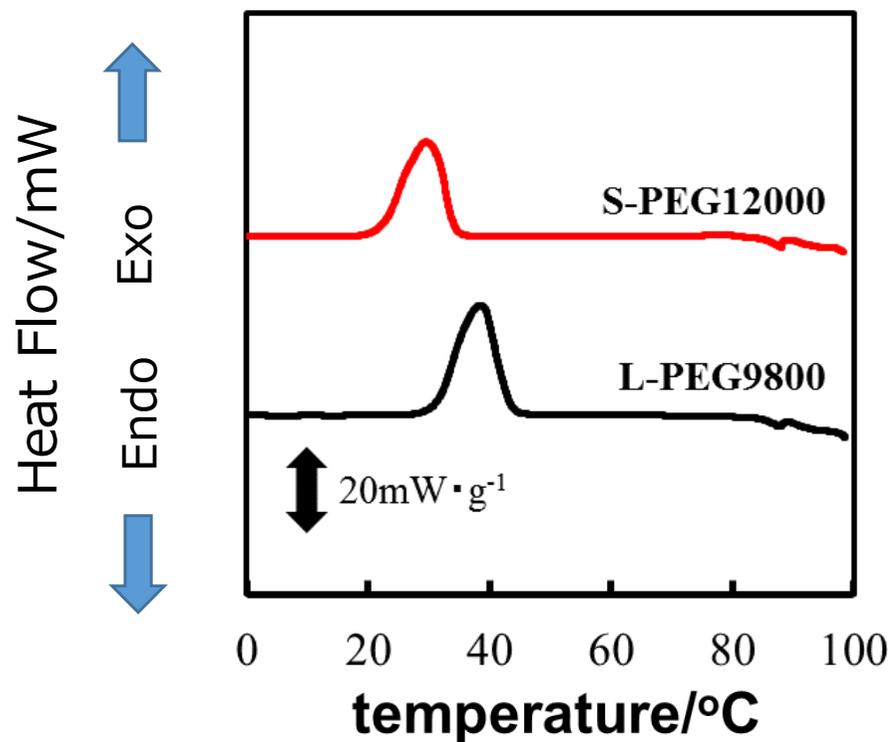
OLYMPUS BX53

小角X線散乱 (SAXS)

結晶ラメラ構造

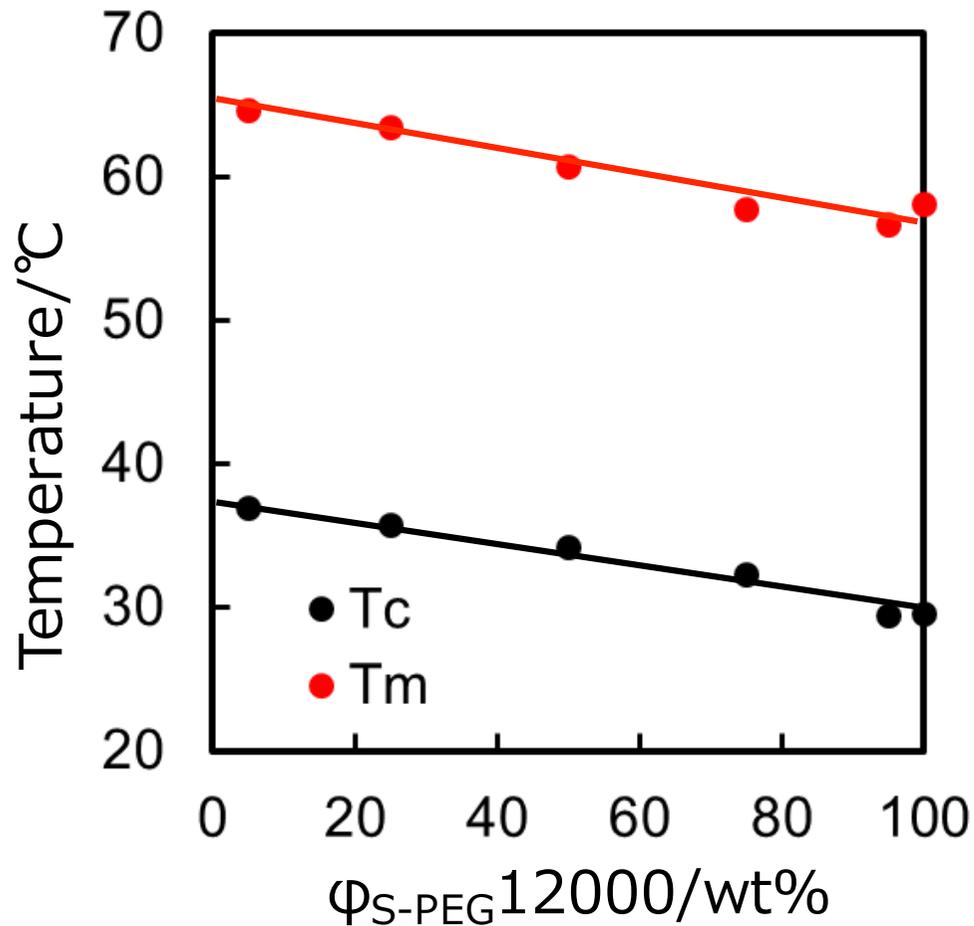
AichiSR BL8S3

融点 (L-PEG, S-PEG)



Sample	T_c /°C	T_m /°C
L-PEG9800	41.29	65.21
S-PEG12000	29.59	58.13

融点 (L-PEG, S-PEG)

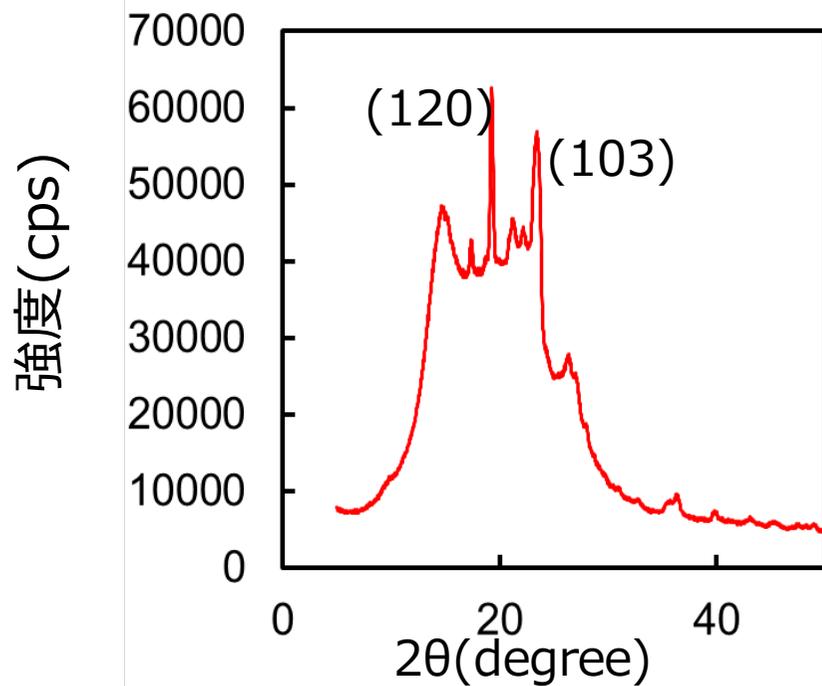


Sample	$T_m / ^\circ\text{C}$	$T_c / ^\circ\text{C}$
S-PEG12000(5)	36.90	64.61
S-PEG12000(25)	35.71	63.51
S-PEG12000(50)	34.28	60.72
S-PEG12000(75)	32.31	57.71
S-PEG12000(95)	29.49	56.73
S-PEG12000(100)	29.59	58.13

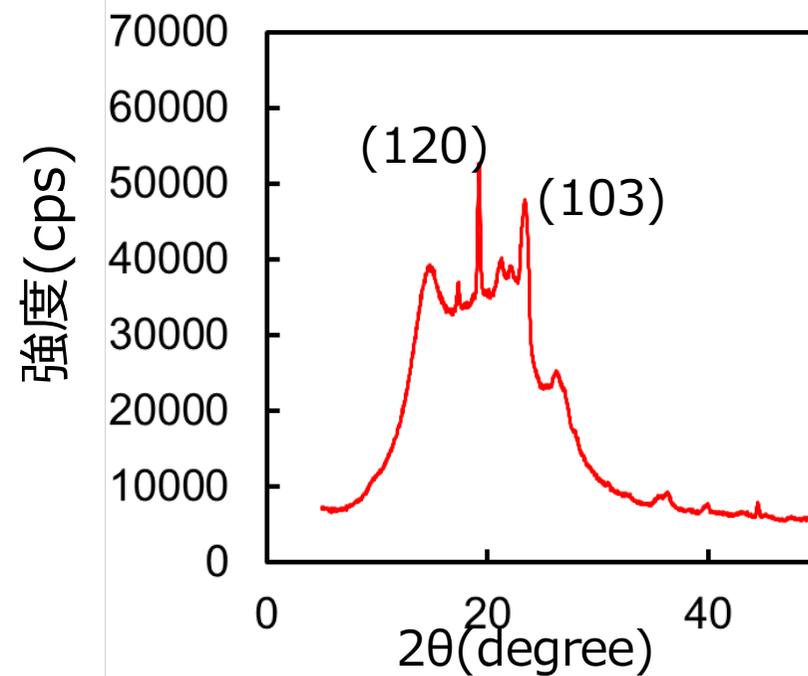
全組成で相溶

結晶構造 (L-PEG, S-PEG)

(a)L-PEG9800

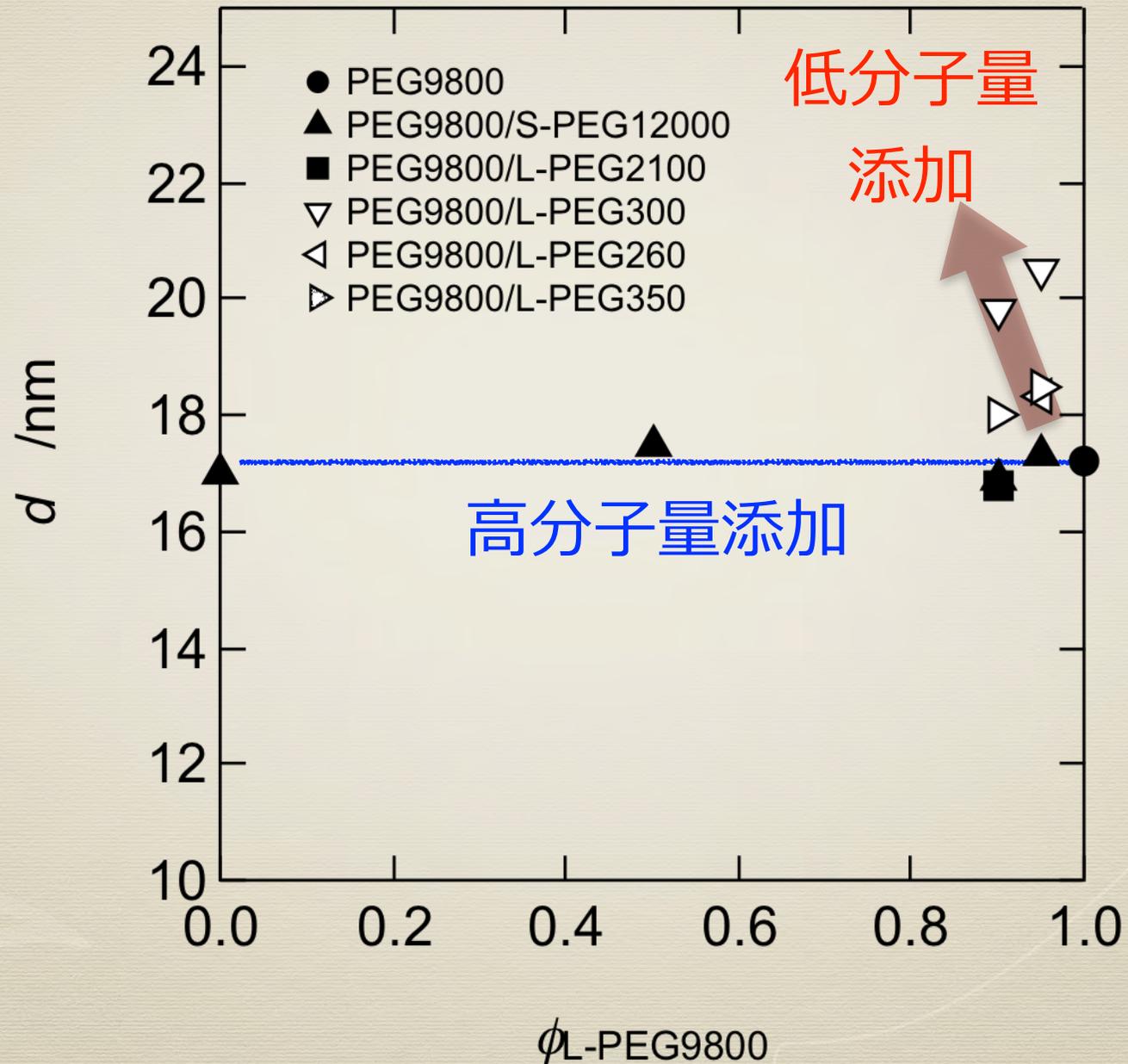


(b)S-PEG12000



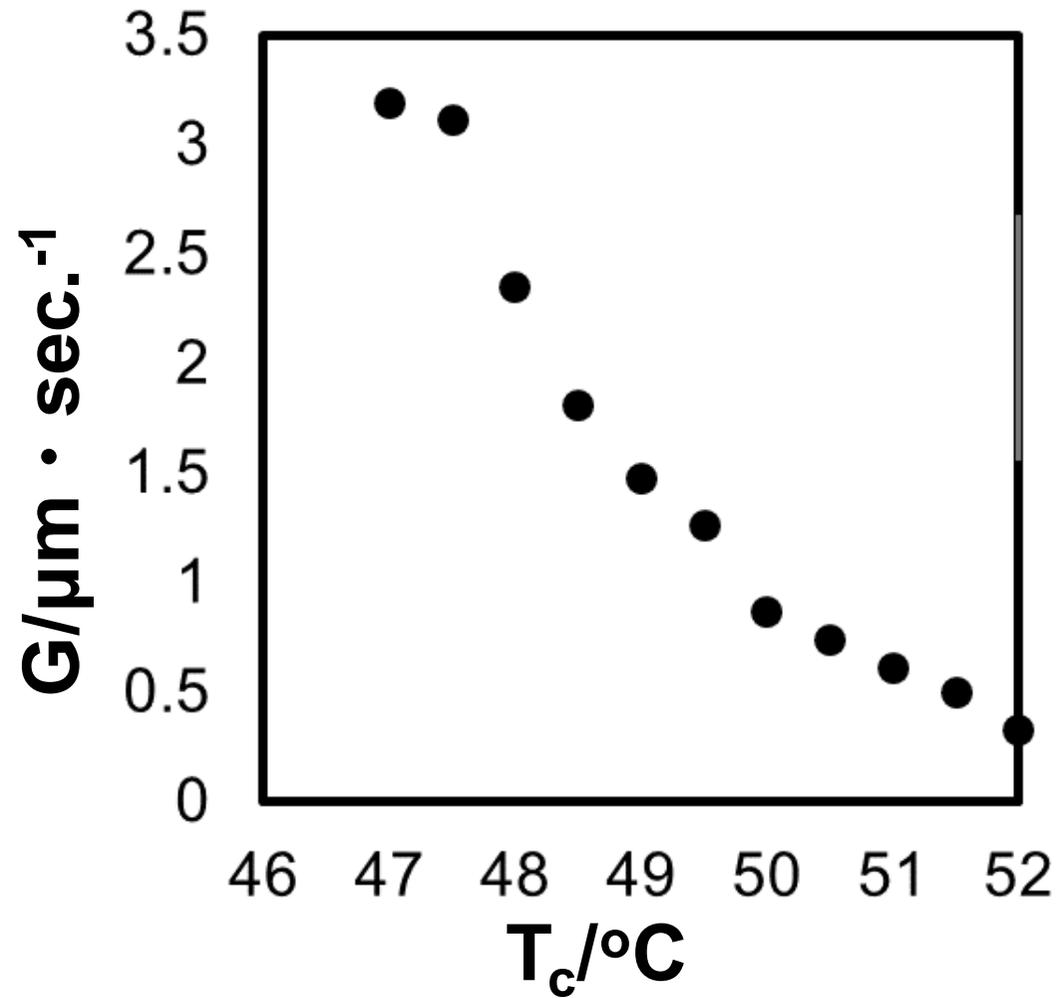
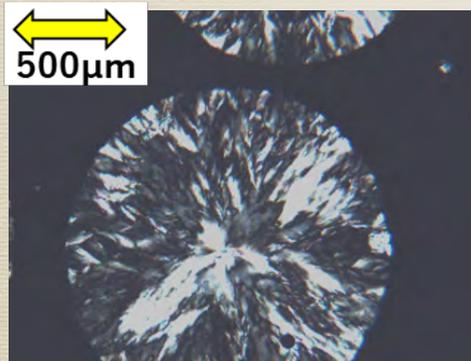
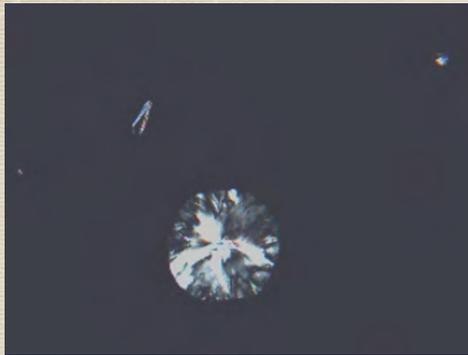
結晶構造は分子構造に依存しない

SAXSから求めた長周期

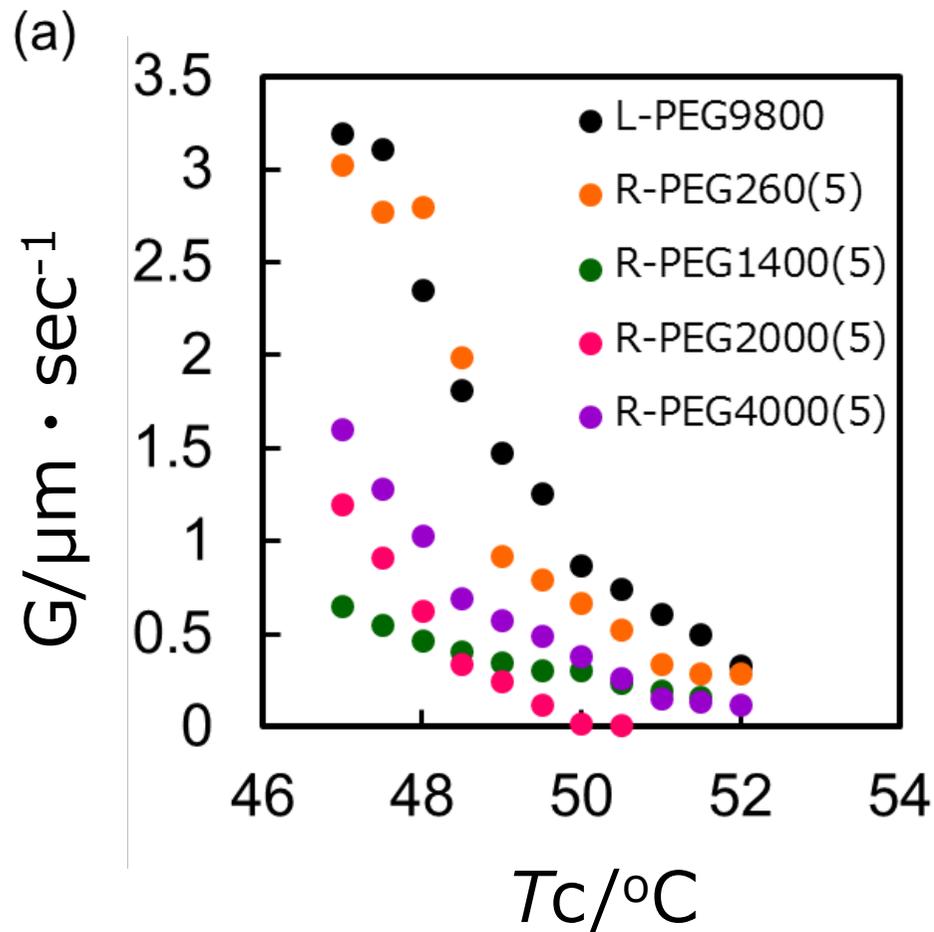


球晶成長速度測定

L-PEG9800



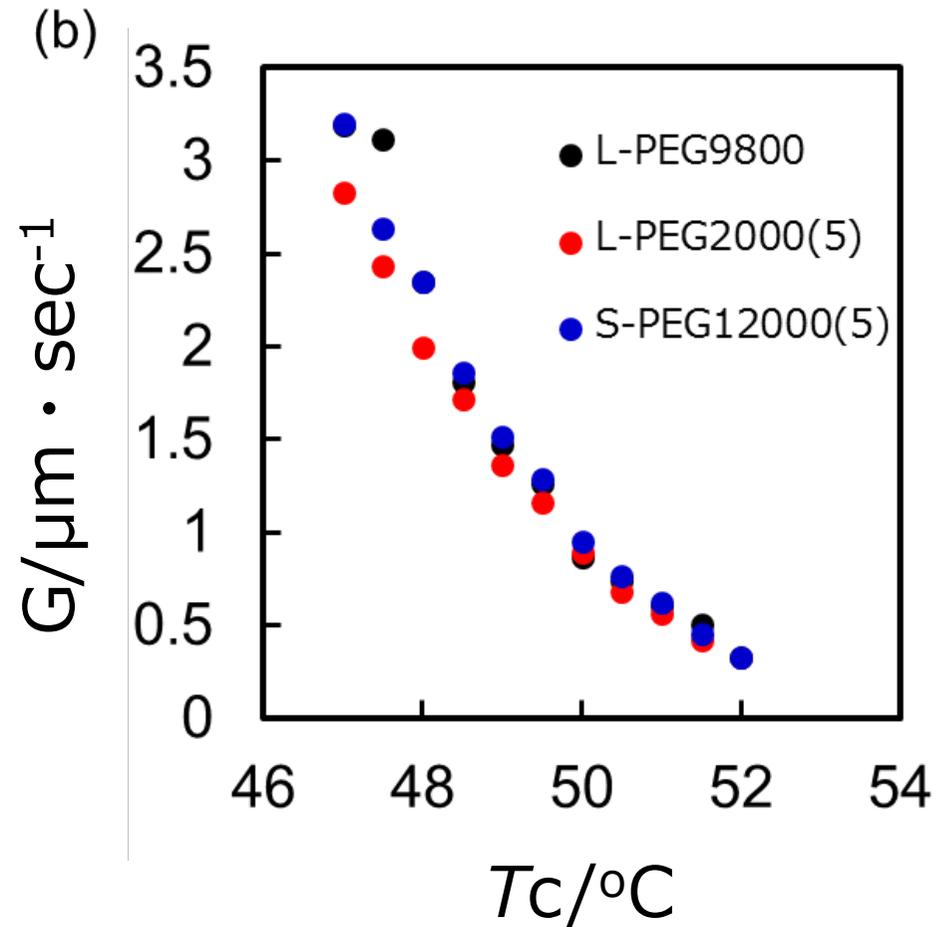
球晶成長速度



L-PEG/R-PEG系

球晶成長速度低下

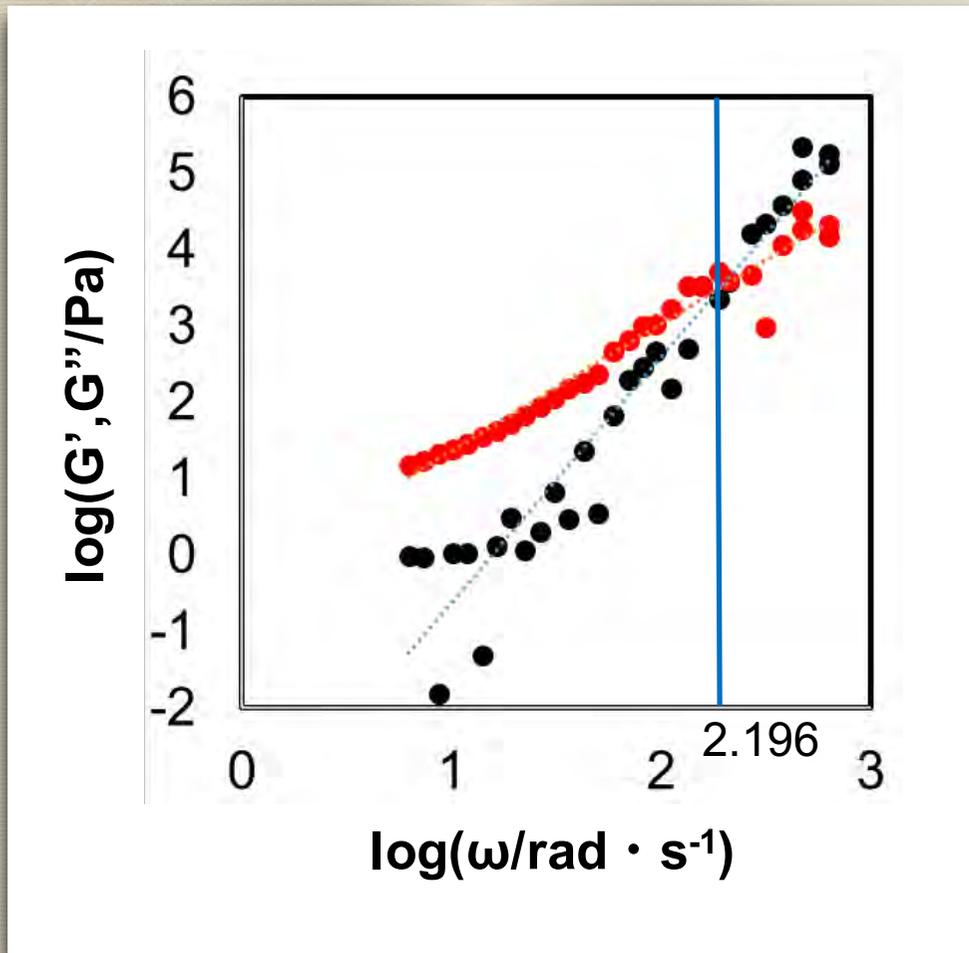
環サイズ依存



L-PEG/S-PEG系

球晶成長速度変わらず

球晶成長速度



$$G = G_0 \exp\left(\frac{-\Delta E_2}{RT} - \frac{k_2 T_m^0}{RT\Delta T}\right)$$

低温側

成長機構変化せず

高温側

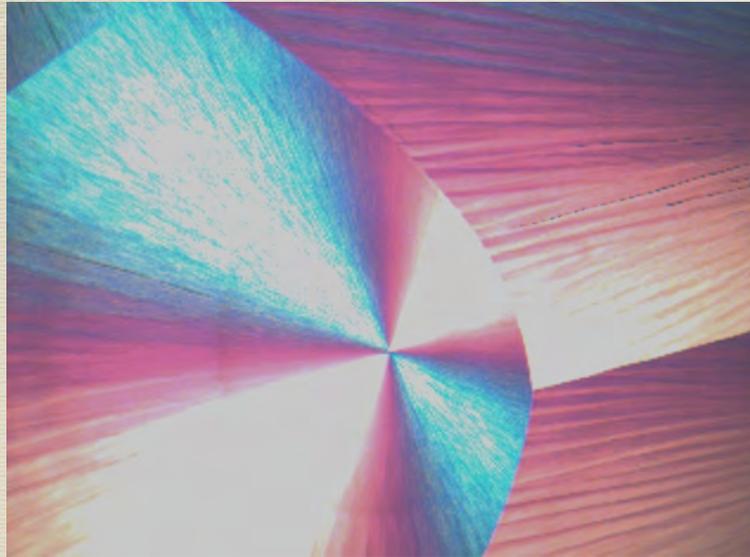
R-PEG添加系で成長速度
が大きく変化

環サイズ依存性

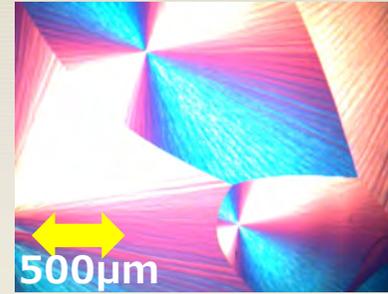
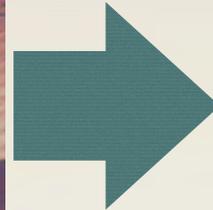
PEGの絡み合い点間分子量
~1850

PEG($M_n=10000$)の最長緩和時間
~0.8秒

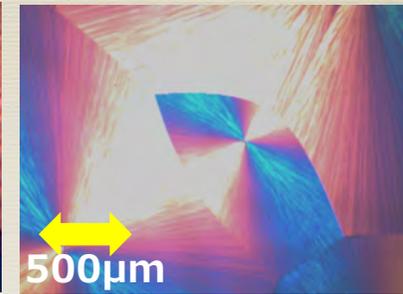
核生成速度 (球晶数)



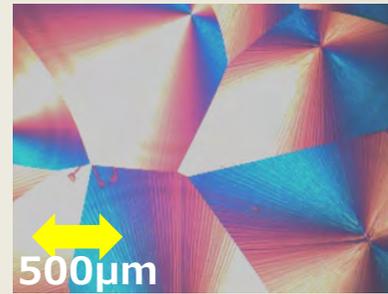
L-PEG9800



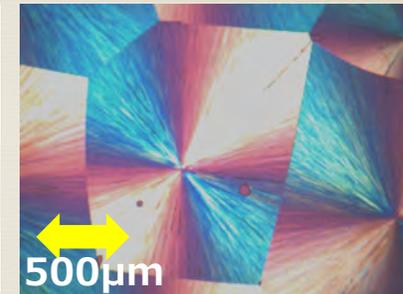
S-PEG12000(5)



R-PEG1400(5)



R-PEG2000(5)



R-PEG4000(5)

球晶数N



核生成速度I * 球晶成長速度G

Sample	Number of nucleation N(個/mm ²)
L-PEG9800	0.28
R-PEG1400(5)	1.34
R-PEG2000(5)	1.15
R-PEG4000(5)	1.20
S-PEG12000(5)	0.88